

WE CLAIM:

1. A voltage booster, comprising:

an input;

an output;

5 a boost capacitor coupled to the output; and

a pre-charge circuit operating from voltage VDD and coupled to the boost capacitor and driving the output, the pre-charge circuit having both a first NMOS transistor and a first PMOS transistor coupled between VDD and the output, wherein a gate of the first NMOS transistor is boosted above VDD to
10 quickly charge the boost capacitor before driving the output, further comprising a third transistor selectively coupling the gate of the first PMOS transistor to the output.

2. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the third transistor couples the first PMOS transistor gate to the boost capacitor when the
15 output is not enabled.

3. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the third transistor shunts the output to low at the moment an input voltage at the input starts going high.

4. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 3 wherein the third
20 transistor gate is coupled via an inverter to the input.

5. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the third transistor allows the output to achieve a positive voltage when a non-charging side of the boost capacitor is still low.
6. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the gate of the first PMOS transistor is boosted above VDD when the input is enabled.
7. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein first NMOS transistor gate and the output are boosted above VDD at the same time.
8. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 further comprising a second PMOS transistor coupled back-to-back with the PMOS first transistor.
9. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 further comprising a second NMOS transistor coupled back-to-back with the NMOS first transistor.
10. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the first NMOS transistor has a higher drive ability than the first PMOS transistor.
11. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the gate of the first NMOS transistor is coupled to the output and is boosted when the output is boosted.
12. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 wherein the third transistor is a PMOS transistor.
13. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 further comprising a fourth transistor coupling the input to the gate of the first PMOS transistor.
14. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 13 wherein the gate of the fourth transistor is coupled to VDD.

15. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 13 wherein the fourth transistor discharges the gate of the first PMOS transistor when the output is disabled.

5 16. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 15 wherein the fourth transistor also isolates the gate of the first PMOS transistor from the output when the output is enabled.

17. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 1 further comprising a memory device wherein the output is coupled to and drives a word line of the memory device.

10 18. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 17 wherein the output is boosted above VDD during a memory access.

19. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 18 wherein the first PMOS device drives the output initially during the memory access.

15 20. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 19 wherein the first PMOS transistor keeps the voltage at the output at VDD during standby.

21. The voltage booster as specified in Claim 17 further comprising a first capacitor coupled to and boosting the gate of the first NMOS transistor.